



Hydrogen storage advances
for Europe's decarbonization

Maturing the Production Standards of Ultra-porous Structures for High Density Hydrogen Storage Bank Operating on Swinging Temperatures and Low Compression



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Expected outcomes



Development of **standards** for the repeatable and scalable production of **ultra-porous structures** with controlled textural and chemical profiles

Prototypes of at least **4 densified ultra-porous materials** from the carbon and MOF families

Creation of **harmonized data management standards** to enable the application of high throughput Machine Learning to further develop porous materials for hydrogen storage via **Open Research strategies**

Development of an ad-hoc and **cost-efficient Wire Arc Additive Manufacturing (WAAM)-process** using materials suitable for cryogenic temperatures and coatings to cope with chemical compatibility

Design and manufacturing of **a pressure vessel for the storage of 1 kg of H₂ at 100bar** and main components

Qualification of **demonstrator for high density storage system** including TPS asset for H₂ release at $\Delta T=80$ K and 5 bar

Protection of new foreground with an effective **knowledge transfer**

Providing common space for **discussion and training with the complete value-chain** including end-users

Promoting **new policy making and standards** with a solid **EU-based benchmark** for further innovation



The concept

Mast3RBoost aims to provide a **solid benchmark for cold-adsorbed hydrogen storage** at low compression (100bar or below) This will be achieved by the maturation of a new generation of **ultra-porous materials** (Activated carbons, ACs, and Metal Organic Frameworks, MOFs) for mobility applications



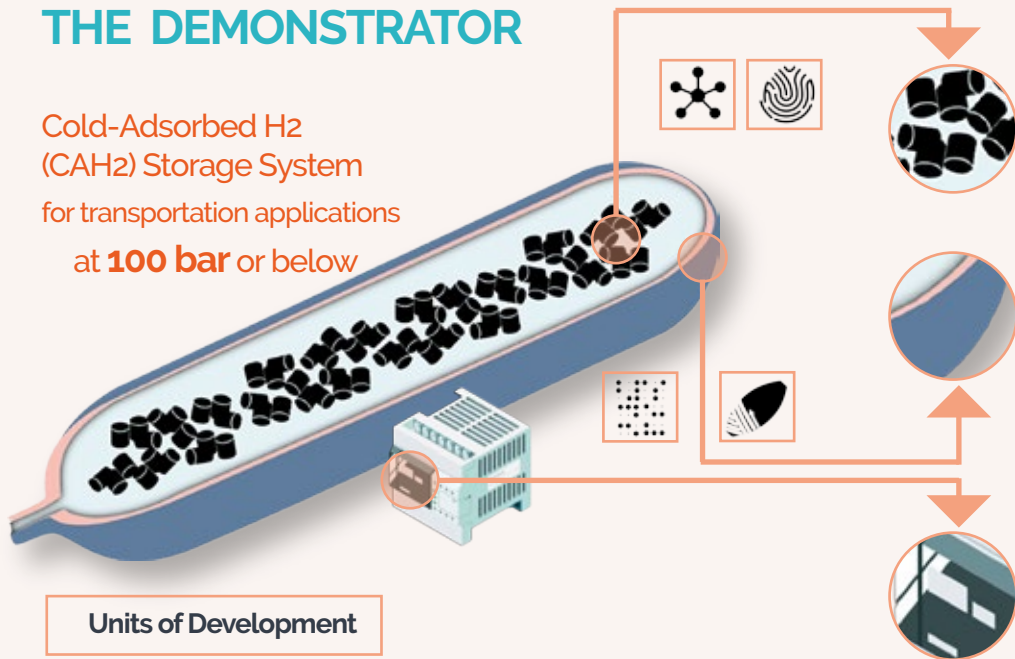
The Machine Learning-improved ultra-porous materials developed by **MAST3RBoost** project can help **increasing the hydrogen storage capacity of on-board Fuel Cell and Hydrogen (FCH) batteries**, used in electric vehicles and help rise their market penetration

MAST3RBoost will enable a disruptive path to meet the industry goals by developing **the first worldwide adsorption-based demonstrator at the kg-scale**, contributing to the goal of a carbon neutral Europe by 2050



THE DEMONSTRATOR

Cold-Adsorbed H₂
(CAH₂) Storage System
for transportation applications
at **100 bar** or below



>10 kg
densified
ultraporous
materials

20+ litre scale
dedicated vessel
shape

Built-in active
temp. swing
 $\Delta T > 80$ K

1 kg CAH₂
33 gH₂/l^{sys}








The problems

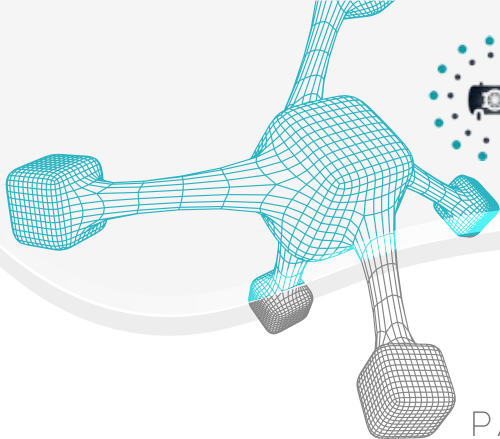
The **state-of-the-art technology** for Hydrogen storage on board based on compression at 700bar, has reached 25 gH₂/L^{sys}

The **market-entry goal** is to fit 5 kg of H₂ in a gasoline equivalent tank (80 kg/90 l)

Complexities associated to an efficient H₂ storage are causing a very **slow penetration of Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles (FCEVs)**

Mast3RBoost solutions

-  Machine Learning-improved ultra-porous materials – such as Activated Carbons (**ACs**) and high-density **MOFs** (Metal-organic Frameworks)
-  **Lightweight vessels** embedding the ultra-porous manufactured with **recycled raw materials** from waste agroforestry biomass and from solid urban waste
-  To **reach at least 33 gH₂/L^{sys}** to help providing the market with an actual FCEV alternative to the current internal combustion engines
-  **Life Cycle thinking strategies** to minimise overall environmental impacts and improve economic performance of the hydrogen storage system from the design phase
-  **New benchmark for hydrogen storage** showcasing EU's cutting edge technology



The step towards the future of clean energy

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